



**NATIONAL
WILDLIFE
FEDERATION**

Plant List Recommendations for Monarch Gardens Communities near Dallas, TX

This area is located in the Texas Blackland Prairie within the [Great Plains Ecoregion](#).

The following plant recommendations can be used to achieve the 80% native plant requirement to obtain Monarch Garden Certification.

















Plant Category	Common Name Scientific Name	Bloom Time	Bloom Color	Height	Spread	Light Conditions	Cover	Host	Nectar/ Pollen	Wildlife Value
Milkweed <i>*Required</i>	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> ^ Swamp Milkweed	summer	pink	3-4'	2-3'			✓	✓	
	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> Butterfly Milkweed	summer	orange/ yellow	1-3'	0.5- 1.5'			✓	✓	
	<i>Asclepias perennis</i> ^ Aquatic Milkweed	spring- fall	white	1-3'	1'			✓	✓	
	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i> Whorled Milkweed	summer	purple/ cream	1-2.5'	1-2'			✓	✓	
	<i>Asclepias viridis</i> Spider Milkweed	spring- summer	cream/ green/ purple	1-2'	1-2'			✓	✓	
Flowering Perennials	<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i> ^ Blue Mistflower	summer- fall	blue/ purple	2-3'	2-3'			✓	✓	
	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i> Plains Coreopsis (annual)	spring	yellow/ red	1.5-4'	1-1.5'				✓	
	<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i> Blacksamson Echinacea	spring- summer	purple/ pink	2-3'	0.75- 1.5'				✓	

<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i> Lateflowering Thoroughwort	fall	white	1-6'	3-4'			✓	✓	
<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i> Indian Blanket (annual)	spring- summer	red/ yellow/ brown	1-2'	0.5-2'				✓	
<i>Glandularia bipinnatifida</i> Dakota Mock Vervain	spring- fall	purple	1'	1-3'				✓	
<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i> ^ Narrow-leaved Sunflower	summer- fall	yellow	5-7'	1-3'			✓	✓	
<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i> Maximilian Sunflower	summer- fall	yellow	3-10'	2-4'		✓	✓	✓	
<i>Liatris sp. (aspera, punctata, pycnostachya)</i> Tall Gayfeather, Dotted and Prairie Blazing Star	summer- fall	purple/ pink	1-5'	1-1.5'			✓	✓	
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> ^ Cardinal Flower	spring- summer	red	3-5'	1'				✓	
<i>Monarda sp. (fistulosa, punctata, citriodora)</i> Wild Bergamot, Spotted and Lemon Beebalm (annual)	spring- summer	purple/ pink/ yellow	0.5-4'	0.75-3'			✓	✓	
<i>Phlox pilosa</i> Downy Phlox	spring	pink	1-2'	1-1.5'			✓	✓	
<i>Phyla nodiflora</i> ^ Frogfruit/Fogfruit	spring- fall	white/ purple	0.5'	4'+		✓	✓	✓	
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i> Narrowleaf Mountain Mint	summer	white	2-3'	2-3'				✓	
<i>Ratibida columnifera</i> Mexican Hat	spring- fall	red/ yellow	1-3'	1-1.5'			✓	✓	
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> Blackeyed Susan (sometimes annual)	summer- fall	yellow	1.5-3.5'	1-2'			✓	✓	

	<i>Salvia azurea</i> Azure-Blue/ Pitcher Sage	summer-fall	blue	2-5'	2-4'			✓	✓	
	<i>Salvia coccinea</i> ^ Tropical Red Sage	spring-fall	red/pink/white	0.5-6'	0.5-2'				✓	
	<i>Salvia lyrata</i> ^ Lyreleaf sage	spring	blue/purple	1-2'	0.5-1'				✓	
	<i>Solidago gigantea</i> Late/Giant Goldenrod	fall	yellow	3-7'	2-6'			✓	✓	
	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> Gray Goldenrod	summer-fall	yellow	1-2.5'	0.5-2'			✓	✓	
	<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i> ^ Calico Aster	summer-fall	white/purple	2-3'	2-3'			✓	✓	
	<i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i> Aromatic Aster	summer-fall	purple/lavender	2-3'	2.5-3'				✓	
	<i>Verbesina virginica</i> Frostweed	summer-fall	white	3-6'	2'			✓	✓	
	<i>Vernonia baldwinii</i> Western Ironweed	summer-fall	purple/pink	2-5'	1-1.5'			✓	✓	
Vines	<i>Bignonia capreolata</i> Crossvine	spring	red/yellow	30-40'	6-30'			✓	✓	
	<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i> Carolina Jessamine	winter-spring	yellow	10-20'	20-30'		✓		✓	
	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i> Trumpet Honeysuckle	summer	red	10-15'	3-9'		✓	✓	✓	
Shrubs	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i> False Indigo Bush	spring	purple	6-12'	6-10'			✓	✓	
	<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i> ^ Sea Myrtle	summer-fall	white	6-15'	3-6'				✓	

<i>Callicarpa americana</i> Beautyberry	spring-summer	pink/ white/ lavender	4-8'	3-6'			✓	✓	
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i> New Jersey Tea	spring-summer	white	3-4'	3-5'			✓	✓	
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> Buttonbush	summer-fall	white/ cream	6-20'	3-15'			✓	✓	
<i>Cornus drummondii</i> Rough-leaf Dogwood	spring	cream/ white	12-20'	15-20'			✓	✓	
<i>Dalea frutescens</i> Black Prairie Clover	summer-fall	purple	1-3'	1-5'		✓	✓	✓	
<i>Forestiera pubescens</i> Elbow Bush	spring	white	4-6'	4-5'			✓		
<i>Ilex decidua</i> Possumhaw/ Deciduous Holly	spring	white	12-20'	12'			✓	✓	
<i>Ilex vomitoria</i> Yaupon Holly	spring	white	12-20'	10-15'		✓	✓	✓	
<i>Leucophyllum frutescens</i> Texas Sage	spring-summer	purple/ pink/ white	5-8'	4-5'			✓	✓	
<i>Rhus sp. (aromatica, glabra)</i> Sumac - Fragrant and Smooth	spring	green/ yellow	3-12'	6-10'			✓	✓	
<i>Rosa foliolosa</i> White Prairie Rose	spring-summer	white/ pink/ red	4-7'	4'			✓	✓	
<i>Sabal minor</i> Texas Dwarf Palmetto	spring	white	3-5'	4-6'		✓		✓	
<i>Viburnum rufidulum</i> Rusty Viburnum	spring	white	10-20'	6-10'			✓	✓	

Trees	<i>Acer negundo</i> Box Elder	spring	white	40-60'	35-50'			✓	✓	
	<i>Aesculus pavia</i> Red Buckeye	spring	red/ pink	6-40'	12-15'			✓	✓	
	<i>Carya illinoensis</i> Pecan	spring	yellow/ green	50-120'	25-40'			✓		
	<i>Celtis reticulata</i> Net-Leaf Hackberry	spring	green	15-35'	25-30'		✓	✓		
	<i>Cercis canadensis</i> Redbud	spring	pink	10-30'	25-35'			✓	✓	
	<i>Populus deltoides</i> Eastern Cottonwood	spring	yellow/ green	50-80 (190)'	35-60'			✓	✓	
	<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i> Honey Mesquite	spring- fall	cream/ white	25-40'	25-30'				✓	
	<i>Prunus serotina</i> Black Cherry	spring- summer	white	60-90'	30-60'			✓	✓	
	<i>Quercus sp. (alba, macrocarpa, muehlenbergii)</i> Oak - White, Bur, Chinkapin	spring	yellow	varies by species	varies by species			✓		
	<i>Salix nigra</i> Black Willow	spring	yellow/ green	30-60'	30-60'			✓	✓	
	<i>Tilia americana</i> American Basswood	spring	white/ yellow/ green	60-80'	40-60'			✓	✓	
	<i>Vaccinium arboreum</i> Tree Sparkleberry	summer- fall	white	12-15'	4-10'			✓	✓	

Grasses/ Grass-like	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> Sideoats Grama	summer- fall	red/ orange/ yellow	1-3'	1'		✓	✓		
	<i>Carex sp.</i> Sedge	spring	green	1-4'	2'		✓	✓		
	<i>Panicum virgatum</i> Switchgrass	summer	green	3-6'	2-3'			✓	✓	
	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> Little Bluestem	summer- fall	yellow/ green	2-4'	1.5-2'			✓	✓	
Ferns and Fern-Allies	<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomea</i> Cinnamon Fern	n/a	n/a	5'	2-3'			✓		
Cacti/ Succulents	<i>Hesperaloe parviflora</i> Red Yucca	spring- summer	red/ orange	2-4'	4'				✓	
	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i> Prickly Pear/ Devil's Tongue	spring- summer	yellow	1'	3'			✓	✓	
	<i>Yucca pallida</i> Twist-leaf Yucca	summer	white	1'	2'			✓	✓	

Additional Resources:

NWF Native Plant Finder Host Plants: [Great Plains](#)

Monarch Nectar Plants Guide: [Southern Plains](#)

[The Biota of North America Taxonomic Data Center Query Page](#)











[Ecoregional Revegetation Application \(ERA\)](#)

Lady Bird Johnson Wildflower Center [Native Plants Database](#)

Native Plant Society of Texas [Plant Lists by Region](#)

Missouri Botanical Garden [Plant Finder](#)

Key to Wildlife Details:

Cover	Plant provides place for wildlife to rest or nest, often evergreen leaves or needles		Keystone species supporting butterflies, moths, and/or pollinator specialist bees critical to maintaining a healthy ecosystem
Host	Host plant to butterfly and/or moth species supporting their caterpillars		Foliage eaten by butterfly and/or moth caterpillars as food source necessary for survival
Nectar/ Pollen	Plant provides nectar and/or pollen as a food source		Nectar used by adult butterflies and/or moths
	Tolerates full sun 6+ hours of sun		Pollen used by bees
	Tolerates part shade 2-6 hours of sun		Nectar used by hummingbirds
	Tolerates full shade <2 hours of sun		Seeds or fruits used by birds and/or plant provides nesting or cover to birds
	^ newly added species Species sold by Garden for Wildlife		Seeds or fruits used by small mammals